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important dimensions, whether that's the height, the length, the width	he medium van sector and spawning a whole cult around its campervans h th or the internal storage capabilities of this cult van. This is the dimension	as guide for the the seventh generation VW Transporter	er, which although not officially called a T7 will likely	end up being called it. So if you want to know the VW	Transporter T7 dimensions, read on. The VW Transp	porter has been a success right from the ve
Transporter T7 comes to life it is no longer being built in Hannover, Gavailable and cover all the important measurements. One additional maybe you've come to find one of the most frequently asked questions. How tall is a Volkswagen Transporter? The VW Transporter has an ownentioned it, we thought we'd throw it into the FAQs. Yes, Volkswagen	changed shape a few times and has even undergone some pretty dramatic Germany, but is being produced by Ford in Turkey. That means that this lander, if you're looking for the VW Transporter van weights, there's an article as about the Transporter, in which case, here are a handful of the most converall height of just over 1.98m, making it ideal for entry into most undergen has stopped making the Transporter and the medium-sized van is now be springs giving it a total height of 1978mm The short wheelbase version of	test generation Transporter shares its platform with the dedicated to the payload and other weights for the value things people want to know about the VW Transpround car parks where height restrictions can often be being built by Ford on VW's behalf. Production ended in	he Transit Custom and because of that the Ford Trans van. The VW Transporter is available in two sizes, wit porter. How long is a Volkswagen Transporter? The V e as low as 2m. Remember though, to always check you in 2024 when the last editions of the Transporter wer	sit Custom dimensions are almost identical - particular th short and long body lengths. The Transporter's over W Transporter comes in two possible sizes with a shour van will actually fit. Has VW stopped making the produced. The overall height of the VW Transporter	rly in the important area of loadspace. In this guide war all length in metres is up to 5.5m, with a 1.98m heighort wheel base version measuring 5.18m long and a loar ansporter? OK, so this one isn't related to the Transfer depends on which model you have, but it ranges from	we'll look at the Volkswagen Transporter so thand a width (excluding mirrors) of 2m. ong wheel base version that is 5.5m in leng sporter's dimensions, but as we've already m 1,978mm to 1984mm. The long wheelba
Transporter height in metres is 1.98m but there are small variations overall width including the mirrors is 2275mm which is the point from of 5050mm, although Volkswagen rather strangley also gives a maxim model has an overall length of 5450mm. Once again, looking at the te base dimensions measure 5.45m. It feels like we've been talking a lot shortwheelbase van then has a standard size L1 body on top which gi	depending on the exact model you own. The width of the Transporter is present to tip on the mirror housing - and that's probably the measurement your length (no, they don't extend or get bigger) which is list as 5184mm. Exchnical specification for the documents from Volkswagen it lists the maxical about the length of the Transporter already, but this will be the last bit (vive it its total overall length of 5050mm. Volkwagen TransporterSWB Dime	retty simple, unlike the lenght which has different sizes ou want to know if you have a garage or you're trying this we can only assume could be when you account for mum length as 5584mm. So, in conclusion, we'll make until we talk about the internal space), but let's talk about the consions Length max.5,184 mmLength min.5,050 mmWidelight as 18 mmLength min.5,050 mmWidelight min.5,050 mmWideli	s, there is only one standard width for all Transporter to board a ferry. Transporters come in two lengths - a or body kits and other bits on the special models. The that nice and clear for anyone who is skim reading thout those two different wheelbase lengths. The Trans dth - Including Mirrors2,275 mmHeight min/max.in reads.	r vans. That means that the 2032mm width is the same as we've already mentioned - with a short wheelbase are overall length that you're looking for though is that it his What is the VW Transporter length in meters? The sporter comes as a short wheelbase van which is built relation to wheel size (according to EU-norm)1,983.9 relation to the EU-norm)1,983.9 relation to the EU-norm to EU-norm to EU-n	e for all versions. This is the measurement of the Traind a long wheelbase version (more on those shortly) t's just over 5m in length. Then comes the long wheel e overall length of the Transporter is 5.05m for the Son a 3100mm wheelbase - that's essentially the distant and Approach angle front 16.4 Overhang at the front 95.	nsporter at its widest point on the body. The short wheelbase vans have a total lead lead lead lead lead lead lead le
wheelbase length of the van. That means that the distance between the min.5,450 mmWidth - Including Mirrors2,275 mmHeight min/max.in in height1,301 mmCargo rear opening height1,316 mmRamp angle11.7 dimensions are already pretty decent, but if you're looking for length dimensions are the overall length is up to 3m, while the wdith is as much maximum loadspace length for the Transporter is 3002mm. This	tween wheelhouses1,392 mmSide cargo sliding door opening width1,030 me axles is now 3500mm rather than 3100mm. As a result the whole van in relation to wheel size (according to EU-norm)1,978.3 mmApproach angle Luggage compartment base length behind 1. seating row3,002 mmTurning over volume or width then you'll have to think about the wheelbase of the nuch as 1.77m at the widest point. There's also a trick up the VW Transport is the internal cargo area length for the T7 van for the LWB Transporter.	acreases by 400mm. The overall length of the long whe front 16.4 Overhang at the front 958 mmDeparture angling circle 13.8 m As you'll have seen it's only really the leavan you want. In the next section we'll look to tackle ter's sleeve when it comes to the internal dimensions left you have the SWB version the load length is slightly.	pelbase VW Transporter is therefore 5450mm for the le rear17.2 Overhang at the back992 mmVehicle heigength of the Transporter that changes much, but that the VW Transporter load dimensions, with a breakdown length. Does the Volkswagen Transporter have a load smaller with a maximum of 2602mm. Of course, if yo	LWB Transporter. See, it's simple when it's explained ght with open tailgate 2,062 mmWidth between wheell t's a really important factor when it comes of the VW wn of the cargo space length and the width and the wl-through bulkhead? Yes. The Transporter has a load-to uneed to put in something slightly longer it is possible.	. Volkswagen TransporterLWB (long wheelbase) Dim nouses1,392 mmSide cargo sliding door opening widt Transporter load dimensions. The internal dimension idth between the wheel arches. For now, as a quick le hrough bulkhead that sees the overall cargo capacity the to use the load through bulkhead which will gain you	ensionsLength max.5,584 mmLength h1,030 mmSide cargo sliding door opening s of the Volkswagen Transporter cargo book the important VW Transporter interior length of the van increase by nearly 450n ou an additional 448mm for both the SWB
you'll see a breakdown of all the most important measurements of the want an additional side loading door it is available as an option. The s industry. Our VW Transporter dimensions article reveals all the key d roof = H1 and high roof = H2.VW Transporter SWB dimensionsShort option. This model is based on a 3,400mm wheelbase, has a maximum	area, there are just two important numbers to know. The internal width be e Volkswagen Transporter T7 panel van. Overall Volkswagen Transporter size of the sliding door is fixed and doesn't vary between the short- and lor dimensions in an easy-to-follow guide. All VW Transporters have a standard twheelbase versions of the Volkswagen Transporter are only available with a load length of 2,975mm and has a load volume of either 6.7 or 9.3 cubic can be specified with a 1,017mm by 1,734mm high door. The standard fith	T7 load volumes vary depending on the wheelbase leng- ag-wheelbase vans. The sliding door apeture measures load width of , and this is reduced to between the whe the the low roof. The wheelbase measures 3,000mm long metres, dependant on whether it has the low or high re	gth of the van. The SWB Transporter has a load volum 1030mm in width and has a height of 1301mm. Upda eelarches. The load height (the distance between the g, there is a maximum load length of 2,572mm and a coof.Access rear and side load doorsThere is a nearsid	ne of 5.8m3. The LWB Transporter has a total maximu ated: January 15, 2025Written by: George BarrowThe load deck and the roof) is 1,410mm on the low roof a load volume of 5.8 cubic metres.VW Transporter LWE de side loading door included as standard on all mode.	Im load volume of 6.8m3. All Transporter vans comes VW Transporter is one of the most popular vans in the high 1,940mm on the high roof.N.B. Short wheelbase (Stationary of the dimensions of the VW Transporter long wheelbase (LW) is (Sportline models have twin side loading doors as s	with a side loading door as standard. If you be UK, with the highest residual values in the SWB) = L1, long wheelbase (LWB) = L2, low with both the low and high standard). The side doors measure 1,017m.
body. Short wheelbase models have a turning circle of 11.9 metres and Transporter T4 is 1415mm (H1), and 1900mm (H2). The wheelbase left 74.8" (H2). The wheelbase lengths are 115" (SWB), and 130.7" (LWB) 5107 1840 Exterior length (inch) 185.3 201.1 72.4 All models of the V43.3 50.3 Please note that this is an indication and does not take into distance: Wheelbase short (SWB) long (LWB) Wheelbase length (mm)	and this is increased to 13.2 metres on the long wheelbase. When you buy to engths are 2920mm (SWB), and 3320mm (LWB). The width between the whole is the width between the wheel arches on this model is 48". Are these dim volkswagen Transporter T4 have the same interior and exterior width: 63.0 account the wheel arches. The width between the wheel arches on this model is 2920 3320 Wheelbase length (inch) 115 131 Door measurements: Availal	hrough our links, we may earn a commission. Learn motheel arches on this model is 1220mm. The interior dimensions right for you? Production years: 1990 - 2003 GB" or 1620mm (interior max); and 72.4" or 1840mm (exodel is 1220mm, or 48". Volkswagen Transporter T4 roble door options: Side doors Rear doors Slide Hinged B	ore The interior dimensions (length) of the Volkswagenensions (length) of the Volkswagen Transporter T4 of Generation: 4 Type of van: cargo Body style: Panel Als xterior). Inside dimensions L1 L3 Width Interior length of height: Roof in millimeters H1 H2 Interior height Barn Tailgate x x Side doors measurements: Sliding do	en Transporter T4 cargo space is 2485mm (L1). The interior space is 97.8" (L1). The interior width of the is 6 so known as: Volkswagen EuroVan (North America) Volk (mm) 2485 2885 1620 Interior length (inch) 97.8 1 (mm) 1415 1900 Exterior height (mm) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Door width (inch) 1940 2430 Rocoor measurements Sliding door Regular Measurements Measureme	nterior width of the is 1620mm and the exterior width 33.8" and the exterior width is 72.4". The interior heightswagen Caravelle Volkswagen Vanagon (Japan) Ex 13.6 63.8 Maximum floor surface: Max. floor area L1 of in inches H1 H2 Interior height (inch) 55.7 74.8 Ex mm) 1040 Door height (mm) 1286 Door width (inch) 4	n is 1840mm. The interior height of the ght of the Transporter T4 is 55.7" (H1), and terior L1 L3 Width Exterior length (mm) 4 L3 Square meters (m2) 4 4.7 Square feet (terior height (inch) 76.4 95.7 Wheelbase 10.9 Door height (inch) 50.6 When you buy
CENTIMETERS The interior dimensions (length) of the Volkswagen C 4325mm (LWB). The width between the wheel arches on this model is 128" (SWB), 144.3" (MWB), and 170.3" (LWB). The width between the Crafter is manufactured by Volkswagen.In 2011 it was given a facelift Exterior L1 L2 L3 L4 Width Exterior length (mm) 5240 5905 6940 734	ter after facelift - L3H2 Looking for specific dimensions on the Crafter? In Crafter cargo space is 2600mm (L1), 3625mm (L2), 4300mm (L3), and 470 s 1350mm. INCHES The interior dimensions (length) of the Volkswagen C e wheel arches on this model is 53.1". Prefer tables? Click the button (scret. In 2016 an all-electric model was revealed (the e-Crafter), so if you like the 40 2426 Exterior length (inch) 206.3 232.5 273.2 289 95.5 All models of the ters (m2) 4.6 6.5 7.7 8.4 Square feet (ft2) 49.8 69.5 82.4 90.1 Please note	0mm (L4). The interior width of the Crafter is 1780mm rafter cargo space is 102.4" (L1), 142.7" (L2), 169.3" (lolls down) The Volkswagen Crafter is a relatively large the dimensions, there's a viable electric alternative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and Externative for the Volkswagen Crafter have the Same interior and Externative for the Crafter have t	a and the exterior width is 2426mm. The interior heig L3), and 185" (L4). The interior width of the Crafter is cargo van. It's bigger than the Renault Master, Opel you. This version will be based on the 2017 body. The erior width: 70.1" or 1780mm (interior); and 95.5" or	that of the Volkswagen Crafter is 1650mm (H1), 1940m is 70.1" and the exterior width is 95.5". The interior had Movano and Fiat Ducato. This model of the Crafter is Crafter is truely a great van: it has won multiple awa 2426mm (exterior). Inside dimensions L1 L2 L3 L4 W	nm (H2), and 2140mm (H3). The wheelbase lengths a eight of the Volkswagen Crafter is 65" (H1), 76.4" (H3), a rebadged Mercedes Sprinter. It's the successor of ards, including UK Overall Van of the Year and UK Be eidth Interior length (mm) 2600 3625 4300 4700 1780	re 3250mm (SWB), 3665mm (MWB), and 2), and 84.3" (H3). The wheelbase lengths the LT model. From 2017 onwards the est Large Panel Van, from 2006 - 2008. Interior length (inch) 102.4 142.7 169.3 1
height (mm) 2415 2705 2940 Roof in inches H1 H2 H3 Interior height website for good prices and special offers. CHECK PRICES If you war van The interior roof height of a Volkswagen Crafter is 1650mm (H1) H1. But you would still be able to stand up in a H2 model and up. What large, especially compared to other Euro style panel vans. This means for any purpose, even commercially. Adapt remix, transform, and buil	at (inch) 65 76.4 84.3 Exterior height (inch) 95.1 106.5 115.7 Wheelbase dint to know why there's a difference in exterior and interior width what L 1-1940mm (H2) - 2140mm (H3). If you are of medium height (178cm or 5' tat's a Crafter high top? Volkswagen provides their Crafters with both high s it has more available floor surface than other vans, comparable to the Spld upon the material for any purpose, even commercially. The licensor can	stance: Wheelbase short (SWB) medium (MWB) long (1 or H3 means how to read measurements or why dimit 10') you can't stand up in a Volkswagen Crafter H1. But and low tops. High tops are elevated roofs to provide printer Van. Be sure to double check your external dimit not revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the lice	LWB) Wheelbase length (mm) 3250 3665 4325 Whee tensions matter I encourage you to read my post or ut you can stand up in a Volkswagen Crafter H2 and more headroom. Generally, everything above H2 is clensions before crossing that narrow bridge though. Genese terms. Attribution You must give appropriate considerations of the constant of the const	albase length (inch) 128 144 170 Door measurements: In how to understand van dimensions. Crafter from the up. What happens if I insulate the van? Are you plann considered a high top, and should offer sufficient space areat van racking possibilities Did you find the answer redit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if characteristics.	Doors Door width (mm) Door height (mm) Door widtle rear - again the 2011 L3H2 Can you stand up in a Voing on insulating and cladding the floor and roof? In the to stand up fully. Some Sidenotes on the Dimension to your specific question? 56 30 Share copy and redianges were made. You may do so in any reasonable in the standard of the	h (inch) Door height (inch) Check their olkswagen Crafter? Standing up in an emp that case you can't stand up fully in a Craft of the CrafterThe Crafters load area is questribute the material in any medium or for nanner, but not in any way that suggests the content of the con
the public domain or where your use is permitted by an applicable ex- (disambiguation) and Hannover (disambiguation). This article needs a Hannover(German) Hannober(Low German)CityView over the city cer 9.717CountryGermanyStateLower SaxonyDistrictHanover RegionSub codes3000130669Dialling codes0511Vehicle registrationHWebsiteww	n, or build upon the material, you must distribute your contributions under acception or limitation. No warranties are given. The license may not give you dditional citations for verification. Please help improve this article by addintre from the New Town HallOld Town HallMarktkircheHerrenhausen Gardivisions 13 districts Government Lord mayor (201927) Belit Onay [1] (Greeww.hannover.de Hanover (/hnovr, -nv-/ HAN-oh-vr, HANvr; German: Han Langenhagen and Laatzen and has a population of about 791,000 (2018). [rou all of the permissions necessary for your intended using citations to reliable sources. Unsourced material merdensNew Town HallUniversity of HannoverFlagCoat ons)Governing partiesSPD / GreensAreaCity204.01km2 nover [hanof]; Low German: Hannober) is the capital of	use. For example, other rights such as publicity, privately be challenged and removed. Find sources: "Hanove of arms Location of Hanover within Hanover Region d. (78.77 sqmi) Elevation 55 m. (180 ft) Population (2023-12 and largest city of the German state of Lower Saxony	acy, or moral rights may limit how you use the materi- er"news newspapers books scholar JSTOR (May 2024) district Hanover Show map of GermanyHanover Show 2-31)[2]City520,290Density2,600/km2 (6,600/sqmi)Me 5. Its population of 535,932 (2021) makes it the 13th-la	al. Capital of Lower Saxony, Germany"Hannover" red (Learn how and when to remove this message)City is map of Lower SaxonyCoordinates: 5222N 943E / 52 htro1,119,032Time zoneUTC+01:00 (CET)Summer (Deargest city in Germany as well as the fourth-largest in	irects here. For other uses, see Hanover n Lower Saxony, GermanyHanover 367N 9.717E / 52.367; ST)UTC+02:00 (CEST)Postal n northern Germany after Berlin, Hamburg
family seat of the Hanoverian Kings of the United Kingdom of Great E main lines in both the eastwest (BerlinRuhr area/Dsseldorf/Cologne) a its university hospital Klinikum der Medizinischen Hochschule Hanno biannual IAA Commercial Vehicles show, the world's leading trade sh Hannover, the German spelling with a double-n, has become more po	cipality of Calenberg (16361692), the Electorate of Hanover (16921814), the Britain and Ireland, under their title of the dukes of Brunswick-Lneburg (la and northsouth (HamburgFrankfurt/Stuttgart/Munich) directions. Hanove over, and the Leibniz University Hanover. The city is also home to Internation for transport, logistics and mobility. Every year Hanover hosts the Schopular in English. Recent editions of Encyclopdia Britannica prefer the Gertional English spelling is still used in historical contexts, especially when it	ater described as the Elector of Hanover). The city lies at r Airport lies north of the city, in Langenhagen, and is tional Neuroscience Institute. The Hanover Fairground, atzenfest Hanover, the world's largest marksmen's fest man spelling, [a] and the local government uses the Ge	at the confluence of the River Leine and its tributary Germany's ninth-busiest airport. The city's most nota , owing to numerous extensions, especially for the Ex- cival, and the Oktoberfest Hanover. The name of the ci erman spelling on their English webpages. [8] The Eng	the Ihme, in the south of the North German Plain. The able institutes of higher education are the Hanover Mopo 2000, is the largest in the world. Hanover hosts an ity may derive from the German (am) hohen Ufer, liteglish pronunciation, with stress on the first syllable, is	e city is a major crossing point of railway lines and medical School (Medizinische Hochschule Hannover), of nual commercial trade fairs such as the Hanover Fair rally 'on the high (river) bank'.[5]Traditionally, the Enapplied to both the German and English spellings, w	otorways (Autobahnen), connecting Europone of Germany's leading medical schools, rand up to 2018 the CeBIT. It also hosts the discount of the control of the
integrated into the Hanover Historical Museum and (2) the Leine Pala in the 13th century and received town privileges in 1241 because of it northwest of the Harz mountains, so eastwest traffic such as mule tra Hanover were built, as well as a city wall with three city gates. The bethe Holy Roman Emperor to the rank of Prince-Elector in 1692, which and Ireland). The first of them was George I Louis, who acceded to the	acelllustration of Hanover by Matthus Merian,[9] first issued 1641Hanover its position at a natural crossroads. As overland travel was relatively diffications passed through it. Hanover was thus a gateway to the Rhine, Ruhr an eginning of industrialization in Germany led to trade in iron and silver from high was confirmed by the Imperial Diet in 1708. Thus, the principality was use British throne in 1714. The last British monarch who reigned in Hanove arg-Gotha. Three kings of Great Britain, or the United Kingdom, were concepts.	r was founded in medieval times on the east bank of the ult, its position on the upper navigable reaches of the rd Saar river valleys, and their industrial areas which grant the northern Harz Mountains, which increased the cpgraded to the Electorate of Brunswick-Lneburg, collor was William IV. Semi-Salic law, which required successions.	ne Leine River. Its original name Honovere may mean river helped it grow from increasing trade. It was con rew up to the southwest and the plains regions to the city's importance. In 1636 George, Duke of Brunswick- quially known as the Electorate of Hanover after Cal- ession by the male line if possible, forbade the access	n 'high river bank', but that is debated.[citation needed inected to the Hanseatic League city of Bremen by the e east and north for overland traffic skirting the Harz -Lneburg, ruler of the Brunswick-Lneburg principality enberg's capital (see also House of Hanover). Its elect sion of Queen Victoria in Hanover. As a male-line desc	All Hanover was a small village of ferrymen and fisher the Leine River and was situated near the southern edge between the Low Countries and Saxony or Thuringia of Calenberg, moved his residence to Hanover. The cors later became monarchs of Great Britain (and from the control of George I, Queen Victoria was herself a men	men that became a comparatively large to e of the wide North German Plain and In the 14th century, the main churches of Dukes of Brunswick-Lneburg were elevate n 1801 of the United Kingdom of Great Bri mber of the House of Hanover. Her
only one short visit, by George IV in 1821. From 1816 to 1837, Vicero Ferdinand of Brunswick, the following year. Am Krpcke, 1895Schloss soldiers from Hanover eventually emigrating to Great Britain, where personal union of the United Kingdom and Hanover ended because W Prussia at the Battle of Langensalza in 1866, Prussia employed Moltk was published in Hanover at this time. Synagogue siteAfter 1937 the 1	by Adolphus represented the monarch in Hanover. During the Seven Years' Herrenhausen, 1895After Napoleon imposed the Convention of Artlenburghthe King's German Legion was formed. It was only troops from Hanover a William IV's heir in the United Kingdom was female (Queen Victoria). Hanower the Elder's Kesselschlacht order of battle to destroy the Hanoverian Arralord mayor and the state commissioners of Hanover were members of the	War, the Battle of Hastenbeck was fought near the cit g (treaty of the Elbe) on 5 July 1803, about 35,000 Frend Brunswick who consistently opposed France throug ver could be inherited only by male heirs. Thus, Hanovny. Thereafter the city of Hanover became the capital of NSDAP (Nazi party). A large Jewish population then expending the state of the capital of of th	ty on 26 July 1757. The French army defeated the Hanch soldiers occupied Hanover. The convention also replayed the Napoleonic Wars. The Legion later played a ver passed to William IV's brother, Ernest Augustus, and the Prussian Province of Hanover.[11]In 1872, the existed in Hanover. In October 1938, 484 Hanoverian	noverian Army of Observation, which led to the city's required disbanding the Hanoverian Army. However, an important role in the Peninsular War and the Battle and remained a kingdom until 1866, when it was annefirst horse railway was inaugurated, and in 1893, and Jews of Polish origin were expelled to Poland, includir	occupation as part of the Invasion of Hanover. It was George III did not recognise the Convention of the Elector of Waterloo in 1815. In 1814 the electorate became exed by the Prussia during the Austro-Prussian war. The electric tram was installed.[12][bettersourceneeded] and the Grynszpan family. However, Poland refused to	recaptured by Anglo-German forces, led be, which resulted in a great number of the Kingdom of Hanover.[10]In 1837, the hough Hanover was expected to defeat A local newspaper, the Hannoverscher Kuraccept them, leaving them stranded at the
a pretext to stage a nationwide pogrom known as Kristallnacht (9 November 1998), the first Jews from Hanover were deported to Riga. [15] A total of 2,40 of the United States Army arrived on 10 April 1945 to occupy Hanove Holocaust), [20] and dozens of forced labour subcamps of the Stalag X World War II, including the Oil Campaign. Targets included the AFA (Badenstedt). Residential areas were also targeted, and more than 6,000 of the Stalag X (Badenstedt).	rmittently by the Polish Red Cross and Jewish welfare organisations. The evember 1938).[14] On that day, the synagogue of Hanover, designed in 18 00 people were deported, and very few survived. During the war seven corer at the end of the war.[citation needed] Today, a memorial at the Opera SKI-B prisoner-of-war camp for Allied POWs.[21]The Aegidienkirche was no (Stcken), the Deurag-Nerag refinery (Misburg), the Continental plants (Va 000 civilians were killed by the Allied bombing raids. More than 90% of the	70 by Edwin Oppler in neo-romantic style, was burnt be acentration camps were constructed in Hanover, in who Square is a reminder of the persecution of the Jews in laterebuilt and its ruins were kept as a WWII memorial. Mathematically, the United light metal works ('e city centre was destroyed in a total of 88 bombing ra	by the Nazis.In September 1941, through the "Action aich many Jews were confined,[16] but also Polish, Fr Hanover. After the war a large group of Orthodox Jew Main article: Bombing of Hanover in World War IIWW VLW) in Ricklingen and Laatzen (today Hanover fairgaids.[22] After the war, the Aegidienkirche was not re	Lauterbacher" plan, a ghettoisation of the remaining tench and Russian women.[17][18] Of the approximate wish survivors of the nearby Bergen-Belsen concentra II map of Hanover in 1943As an important railway an ground), the Hanover/Limmer rubber reclamation plane built and its ruins were left as a war memorial. Today	Hanoverian Jewish families began. Even before the Vely 4,800 Jews who had lived in Hanover in 1938, fewition camp settled in Hanover.[19]There was also a card road junction and production centre, Hanover was put, the Hanomag factory (Linden) and the tank factory around 25% of the city consists of buildings from be	Vannsee Conference, on 15 December 194 er than 100 were still in the city when troom pfor Sinti and Romani people (see Roma major target for strategic bombing durin y M.N.H. Maschinenfabrik Niedersachsen fore 1950.[23]The Allied ground advance i
establishing programs and organizations like Sister Cities Internation predominant air masses are still from the ocean, unlike other places f precipitation was 337.4mm (13.28in) in 1959.The longest annual suns (F)17.0(62.6)19.1(66.4)24.4(75.9)29.7(85.5)32.2(90.0)35.7(96.3)39.2((F)4.4(39.9)5.5(41.9)9.3(48.7)14.7(58.5)18.6(65.5)21.7(71.1)23.9(75.6)	vivision captured the city on 10 April 1945.[25][26]Hanover was in the Brit hal.[27] Today Hanover is a vice-president city of Mayors for Peace, an integrither east or south-central Germany.[29]The Hanover weather station hashine was 1,971.6 hours in 1959. The shortest annual sunshine was 1,274. (102.6)38.0(100.4)33.0(91.4)27.4(81.3)20.7(69.3)17.0(62.6)39.2(102.6)Me 0)23.7(74.7)19.4(66.9)14.0(57.2)8.5(47.3)5.3(41.5)14.1(57.4)Daily mean 013.1(55.6)9.9(49.8)6.5(43.7)3.2(37.8)0.5(32.9)5.8(42.4)Mean minimum C (ernational mayoral organisation mobilising cities and case recorded the following extreme values:[30]Its higher hours in 1998. Climate data for Hannover (19912020 ann maximum C (F)11.7(53.1)12.9(55.2)17.6(63.7)22.7(5) (F)2.1(35.8)2.6(36.7)5.3(41.5)9.5(49.1)13.5(56.3)16.6	stizens worldwide to abolish and eliminate nuclear w st temperature was 39.2C (102.6F) on 20 July 2022.In normals, extremes 19362023)MonthJanFebMarAprM (72.9)27.1(80.8)30.4(86.7)31.7(89.1)32.1(89.8)26.5(7 6(61.9)18.7(65.7)18.4(65.1)14.5(58.1)10.2(50.4)6.0(4)	eapons by 2020.[28]Hanover has an oceanic climate (ts lowest temperature was 24.8C (12.6F) on 22 Janua. fayJunJulAugSepOctNovDecYearRecord high C 79.7)21.0(69.8)15.4(59.7)12.1(53.8)33.8(92.8)Mean da 2.8)3.0(37.4)10.0(50.0)Mean daily minimum C	Kppen: Cfb) independent of the isotherm. Although t ry 1940.Its greatest annual precipitation was 935.4m	he city is not on a coastal location, the
(F)24.8(12.6)24.3(11.7)18.3(0.9)7.4(18.7)3.2(26.2)0.3(32.5)3.3(37.9)3 (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(4.8)4117.2177.1212.1211.1213.5198.5151.6106.251.839.31 (inches)4.684117.2177.1212.1211.1213.5198.5151.6106.251.839.31 (inches)4.684117.2177.1212.1211.1213.5198.5151.6106.251.839.31 (inches)4.684117.2177.1212.1211.1213.5198.5151.6106.251.839.31 (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(0.7)0.1(0.0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)0.7(0.3) (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(1.2)1.1213.5198.5151.6106.251.839.31 (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.3)1.7(1.2)1.1213.5198.5151.6106.251.839.31 (inches)4.6(1.8)3.4(1.	3.3(37.9)1.3(29.7)7.9(17.8)17.1(1.2)20.9(5.6)24.8(12.6)Average precipitation 3)4.3(1.7)8.1(3.2)Average precipitation days (1.0 mm)17.415.515.412.613.596.9Source 1: World Meteorological Organization[31]Source 2: DWD[32]e-WlferodeSdstadt-BultDhren-WlfelRicklingenLinden-LimmerAhlem-Baden ayoral election was held on 17 October 2019, with a runoff held on 10 Noverssica KauenThe Left3,6281.9Iyabo KaczmarekIndependent3,5931.9Cathalarchived 2022-03-08 at the Wayback Machine, 2nd round Archived 2022-0	on mm (inches)52.6(2.07)40.5(1.59)44.8(1.76)35.5(1.4 3.514.015.215.013.415.517.218.3183Average snowy da 2][30]Hanover, as seen from the International Space St stedt-DavenstedtHerrenhausen-StckenNordA selection ember, and the results were as follows:CandidateParty rina GutwerkDie PARTEI2,8861.5Bruno Adam WolfPira	10)52.0(2.05)52.7(2.07)68.2(2.69)65.3(2.57)52.1(2.05) 10 cm)5.54.91.80.10000000.83.616.7Average relationBoroughs of HanoverQuarters of HanoverHanor of the 53 quarters:NordstadtSdstadtOststadtZoo (for First roundSecond roundVotes%Votes%Belit OnayAllate Party2,3821.3Ruth Esther GilmoreIndependent84	6)56.7(2.23)51.6(2.03)54.6(2.15)626.7(24.67)Average elative humidity (%)84.781.476.970.170.370.871.072. ver in the Hanover RegionThe city of Hanover is divided by the zoo itself, see Hanover Zoo)HerrenhausenWaldliance 90/The Greens60,09632.292,14652.9Eckhard State 10.5Julian KlippertIndependent5360.3Valid votes186	278.283.086.286.077.6Mean monthly sunshine ed into 13 boroughs (Stadtbezirke) and 53 quarters (neimResults of the second round of the 2019 mayoral scholzIndependent (CDU)60,04632.282,11647.1Marc ,38099.7174,26299.6Invalid votes6470.37690.4Total	electionThe current mayor of Hanover is l HansmannSocial Democratic 187,027100.0175,031100.0Electorate/vote
Seats+/-Alliance 90/The Greens (Grne)165,10527.8 11.518 8Social De (Piraten)7,0891.2 0.910Volt Germany (Volt)10,1351.7New1NewClima Hanover Archived 2021-11-20 at the Wayback Machine Panoramic vie important European Baroque garden. The palace itself was largely de the German rock musician Heinz Rudolf Kunze.[36]Also at Herrenhau the Guelphs is also in the Berggarten. Like the Great Garden, the Ber	emocratic Party (SPD)164,43127.7 3.718 2Christian Democratic Union (Clate Alliance Hanover4,0220.7New0NewFree Voters (FW)3,1260.5New0Neew from the viewing platform of the New Town HallMarket Church in Hanestroyed by Allied bombing, but was reconstructed and reopened in 2013. [asen, the Berggarten is a botanical garden with the most varied collection reggarten also consists of several parts, for example the Paradies and the P	DU)123,18120.7 3.713 3Free Democratic Party (FDP)3 awGrassroots Democratic Party (dieBasis)1,9810.3New loverOld Town HallWaterloo Column in HanoverAnzeig 34] Among its points of interest is the Grotto, with the of orchids in Europe.[37] Some points of interest are trairie Garden. The Georgengarten is an English landsc	35,9176.0 0.94 1The Left (Die Linke)33,0195.6 1.44 1.570NewActive for a Social Hanover (ASH)2600.0New0 ger Tower BlockThere are around 5,500 buildings of a interior designed by French artist Niki de Saint Phalche Tropical House, the Cactus House, the Canary Hocape garden. The Leibniz Temple and the Georgen Pa	Alternative for Germany (AfD)25,3024.3 4.33 3Die PA NewTotal594,465100.0Valid votes201,99898.8Invalid major historic value within city limits.[33] One of Han lle.[35] The Great Garden consists of several parts and cuse and the Orchid House, and free-flying birds and be alace are two points of interest there.Maschsee seen for	RTEI (PARTEI)13,8532.3 0.610The Hanoverians (HA votes2,3731.2Total204,371100.0640Electorate/votesover's most grandiose sights is the Royal Gardens of deatures Europe's tallest garden fountain. The historutterflies. Near the entrance to the Berggarten is the form the viewing platform of the New Town HallThe la	N)7,0441.2 1.61 1Pirate Party r turnout398,32851.3 0.2Source: City of Herrenhausen. Its Great Garden is an ric Garden Theatre has hosted the musica e historic Library Pavillon. The Mausoleum andmark of Hanover is the New Town Hall
Sambesi, Meyers Farm, Gorilla-Mountain, Jungle-Palace, and Mullewa Centre Hanover, which is the first tropical aquarium in Germany.[40]. House, the Nolte House, and the Beguine Tower. The Kreuz-Church-Q the river Leine can be reached; the Nanas of Niki de Saint Phalle are Hof- und Stadtkirche St. Johannis stand. Some other popular sights ar	An elevator ascends to the observation deck at the top of the large dome app. Some smaller areas are Australia, the wooded area for wolves, and the land planether point of interest is the Old Town. In the centre are the large Mark Quarter around the Kreuz Church contains many little lanes. Nearby is the there. They are part of the Sculpture Mile, which starts at Trammplatz, rute the Waterloo Column, the Laves House, the Wangenheim Palace, the Lot Frank O. Gehry), the specially designed Bus Stops, the Opera House, the	ne so-called swimming area with many seabirds. There ktkirche (Church St. Georgii et Jacobi, preaching venue old royal sports hall, now called the Ballhof theatre. Ours along the river bank, crosses Knigsworther Square wer Saxony State Archives, the Hanover Playhouse, th	is also a tropical house, a jungle house, and a show a e of the bishop of the Lutheran Landeskirche Hanove on the edge of the Old Town are the Market Hall, the e, and ends at the entrance of the Georgengarten. Nea the Krpcke Clock, the Anzeiger Tower Block, the Admir	arena. The new Canadian-themed area, Yukon Bay, opers), and the 15th century Old Town Hall, heavily dam Leine Palace, and the ruin of the Aegidien Church whar the Old Town is the district of Calenberger Neusta nistration Building of the NORD/LB, the Cupola Hall of	ened in 2010. In 2010 the Hanover Zoo had over 1.6 aged by Allied bombing in 1943, and reconstructed a lich is now a monument to the victims of war and violed that the Catholic St. Clement's Basilica, the Reform the Congress Centre, the Lower Saxony Stock, the	million visitors.[39] There is also the Sea I fter World War II. Nearby are the Leibniz ence. Through the Marstall Gate the bank rmed Church and the Lutheran Neustdter Ministry of Finance, the Garten Church, the
can be viewed in the Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz Library, have been on South and the Gardens of change). The fairground can be reached by Exhibition Centre's halls are architectural highlights. Furthermore, it European Cheese Centre, termed a "Cheese Experience Centre." Anometre-high (925ft) Telemax communications tower, the tallest buildin are connected by a 4.2-kilometre-long (3mi) walking trail called the R	In UNESCO's Memory of the World Register since 2007. Outside the city centre the Exponale, one of the largest pedestrian bridges in Europe. The Hanovet offers the Convention Center with its 35 function rooms, glassed-in areas other tourist sight in Anderten is the Hindenburg Lock, which was the bigging in Lower Saxony and the highest television tower in northern Germany, Red Thread that is literally painted onto the pavement with red paint. It sto 1.3%183623,898+42.1%185533,148+38.7%1875106,667+221.8%1895209	ntre is the Hanover Fairground, which was the site of E er Fairground is the largest exhibition centre in the wo between halls, grassy park-like recreation zones and i jest lock in Europe when it was constructed in 1928. The lies in the district of Gro-Buchholz. Some other notable arts at the Tourist Information Office and ends on the E	EXPO 2000 fair. Some points of interest are the Plane orld.[41]It provides 496,000 square metres (5.34millists own heliport. Two important sights on the fairground he Tiergarten in the district of Kirchrode is a forest of le towers are the VW-Tower in the city centre and the Ernst-August-Square, both in front of the central train	et M., the former German Pavillon, some nations' vaca con square feet) of covered indoor space, 58,000 square and are the Hermes Tower (88.8 metres or 291 feet his originally used for deer and other game for the king's to be old towers of the former middle-age defence belt: Dlands station. There is also a guided sightseeing bus tour to	nt pavilions, the Expowale, the EXPO-Plaza and the Eventer metres (620thousand square feet) of open-air space (gh) and the EXPO Roof, the largest wooden roof in the table. The Telemax tower is visible from up to 30 kilonarener Tower, Lister Tower and the Horse Tower. The hrough the city. Historical	EXPO-Gardens (Parc Agricole, EXPO-Park e, 27 halls and pavilions. Many of the ne world.[42]In the district of Anderten is t netres (19mi) away on the AutobahnsThe 2 36 most significant sights of the city cent
size may be affected by changes in administrative divisions. Population Laatzen has a population of about 1,160,000 and is the largest District became the capital of Lower Saxony state and it grew rapidly in 1950 district of Hanover is the largest Vietnamese pagoda in Germany and 2022) Turkey 15,600 Poland 8,200 Ukraine 7,300 Syria 6,000 Greece 5,400 the Protestant Church in Germany, the Reformed Alliance, the United	on development of Hanover, Germany, from 1871 with gender breakdown set (Landkreis) in Germany. Hanover metropolitan region, which includes a los and 60s due to West German Wirtschaftswunder. This also saw the grown one of the largest in Europe. Hanover is one of the liveable cities due to intraq4,900Bulgaria4,300Italy3,700Romania3,400Russia3,000Spain2,800Vid Evangelical Lutheran Church of Germany, and the Independent Evangelicative of today. The museum focuses on the period from 1714 to 1834 when the company of the contract of the cont	since 31 December 1968Hanover has a population of all lso cities like Braunschweig, Hildesheim and Gttingen, with of a large migrant population, drawn largely from T its good location and good population size. It is the fifthetnam2,750Serbia2,700Iran2,500Croatia2,350Ghana2 ical-Lutheran Church. In 2015, 31.1% of the population	bout 540,000. It is the largest city in Lower Saxony a, has a population of about 3,850,000 and is the 8th la Turkey, Greece and Italy. Hanover has also one of the largest city in the Low German dialect area after Ha 1,150Afghanistan 2,000 Kosovo 1,900 India 1,850 China 1, were Protestant and 13.4% were Roman Catholic. The	and is the 13th largest city in Germany. The Hanover F argest metropolitan area in Germany. Hanover passed e largest Vietnamese communities in former West Ger amburg, Dortmund, Essen and Bremen. Largest groups ,400Bosnia and Herzegovina1,200Hanover is headquathe majority 55.5% were irreligious or other religion. [4]	Region, a district that surrounds the city of Hanover at a population of 100,000 in 1875, and Hanover's population of 100,000 in 1875, and Hanover's population due to its proximity to former East Germany. To a foreign residents [43] Nationality Population (31 Dearters for several Protestant organizations, including 44] Hanover from the sky The Historisches Museum Ha	and cities like Langenhagen, Garbsen and ulation has grown since 1946, when Hano he Vin Gic pagoda in Mittelfeld, southern ecember the World Communion of Reformed Churc anover (Historic museum) describes the
Emphasis is placed on film, video, contemporary music and architectulistoric coins. The KUBUS is a forum for contemporary art. It features Hanover is the largest museum in Hanover. The art gallery shows European Museum shows the art of the 20th century. It is one of the most notable. The Theatre Museum shows an exhibition of the history of the and critical graphics is unique in Germany. Furthermore, the museum	ure, room installments and presentations of contemporary paintings, sculps mostly exhibitions and projects of artists from Hanover. The Kunstverein ropean art from the 11th to the 20th century, the nature department show ble art museums in Germany. The focus is put on the classical modernist a theatre in Hanover from the 17th century up to now: opera, concert, dram hosts several exhibitions of national and international artists during the	otures and video art. The Kestner-Museum is located in Hannover (Art Society Hanover) shows contemporary as the zoology, geology, botanic, geology and a vivarium rt with the collection of Kurt Schwitters, works of Germa and ballet. The museum also hosts several touring eyear. A cabinet of coins is the Mnzkabinett der TUI-AG.	the House of 5,000 windows. The museum is named art and was established in 1832 as one of the first arm with fish, insects, reptiles and amphibians. The priman expressionism, and French cubism, the cabinet exhibitions during the year. The Wilhelm Busch Museu. The Polizeigeschichtliche Sammlung Niedersachsen	after August Kestner and exhibits 6,000 years of applict societies in Germany. It is located in the Knstlerhaus meval department shows the primeval history of Lower of abstracts, the graphics and the department of photon in the German Museum of Caricature and Critical of its the largest police museum in Germany. Textiles from	ied art in four areas: Ancient cultures, ancient Egypt, is (House of artists). There are around seven internation Saxony, and the folklore department shows culture ography and media. Furthermore, the museum shows Graphic Arts. The collection of the works of Wilhelm I om all over the world can be visited in the Museum for	, applied art and a valuable collection of onal exhibitions each year. The Landesmus s from all over the world. The Sprengel the works of the French artist Niki de Sai Busch and the extensive collection of carto or textile art. The EXPOseeum is the museu
Heimat-Museum Ahlem shows the history of the district of Ahlem. The of the Museums and the Zinnober Kunstvolkslauf which features all the challenged and removed. (October 2011) (Learn how and when to Aegi is Hanover's principal theatre for musicals, shows and guest per at the Garden-Theatre in the Great Garden. Some important theatre en	om the orient can be visited in the Oriental Carpet Museum. The Museum of Mahn- und Gedenksttte Ahlem describes the history of the Jewish people he galleries in Hanover. People who are interested in astronomy should vis remove this message) Hanover State Opera is resident in the classical 19th offormances. The Neues Theater (New Theatre) is the boulevard theatre of events are the Tanztheater International, the Long Night of the Theatres, the TAK. The most important cabaret event is the Kleines Fest im Groen Garten.	e in Hanover and the Stiftung Ahlers Pro Arte / Kestner bit the Observatory Geschwister Herschel on the Linder h-century Hanover Opera House. Around 40 theatres an Hanover. The Theater fr Niedersachsen is another larg he Festival Theaterformen and the International Comp	r Pro Arte shows modern art. Modern art is also the r ner Mountain or the small planetarium inside of the I re located in Hanover. The Opera House, the Schaus ge theatre in Hanover, which also has an own musica petition for Choreographers. Hanover's leading cabare	main topic of the Kunsthalle Faust, the Nord/LB Art G Bismarck School.This section does not cite any source pielhaus (Play House), the Ballhof eins, the Ballhof zw I company. Some of the most important musical product stage is the GOP Variety theatre which is located in	allery and of the Foro Artistico / Eisfabrik. Some leadi s. Please help improve this section by adding citation ei and the Cumberlandsche Galerie belong to the Lov actions are the rock musicals of the German rock mus the Georgs Palace. Some other cabaret-stages are the	ng art events in Hanover are the Long Nig is to reliable sources. Unsourced material is wer Saxony State Theatre. The Theater am sician Heinz Rudolph Kunze, which take pl we Variety Marlene, the Uhu-Theatre. the
Wintervariety. Hanover has two symphony orchestras: The Lower Sax International Violin Competition (since 1991) Classica Nova Internation the area. Rick J. Jordan, member of the band Scooter was born here in World Cups and the Euro 1988. Their reserve team Hanover 96 II play Niedersachsen-West Liga (Lower Saxony League West). Home matche Langenhagen. Hanover was one of the rugby union capitals in German	con State Orchestra Hanover and the NDR Radiophilharmonie (North Gernonal Music Competition[45] (since 1997); the non-profit association Classic 1968. Lena, winner of the 2010 Eurovision Song Contest, is also from Hays in the 3rd division of German Football. Their home games were played less are played in the Rudolf-Kalweit-Stadium. The Hanover Indians are the my. The first German rugby team was founded in Hanover in 1878. Hanover	nan Radio Philharmonic Orchestra). Two notable choirs a Nova exists in Hanover with the aim of continuing the anover. Hanover 96 (nicknamed Die Roten, literally 'the in the traditional Eilenriedestadion until they moved to local ice hockey team. They play in the third tier. Their tr-based teams dominated the German rugby scene for	s have their homes in Hanover: the Mdchenchor Han he Classica Nova competitionHanover band, Scorpion Reds') is the top local football team that currently pothe HDI Arena due to DFL directives. Arminia Handr home games are played at the traditional Eisstadion a long time. DSV 78 Hanover, SC Germania List, and	nover (girls' choir) and the Knabenchor Hanover (boys insThe rock bands Scorpions and Fury in the Slaughter plays in the 2. Bundesliga. Home games are played at the lover is another traditional football team in Hanover the in am Pferdeturm. The Hanover Scorpions played in Hand SV Odin Hanover plays in the first division, and DRO	choir). There are two major international competition rhouse are originally from Hanover. Acclaimed DJ Moche Niedersachsenstadion (Lower Saxony Stadium), vat has played in the second division (then 2. Liga Nonanover in Germany's top league until 2013 when they Hanover as well as SG 78/08 Hanover play in the se	ns for classical music in Hanover:Hanover busse T also has his main recording studio which hosted matches in the 1974 and 2000 rd) for years and plays now in the sold their license and moved to cond division.Hanover has traditionally be
clubs and paddle clubs. The first German fencing club was founded in American football teams. The Hanover Marathon is the biggest runnin Silvesterlauf (New Year's running event). Hanover also hosts an import in Hanover. One of Germany's most successful dragon boat teams, the and the international ice hockey tournament Nations Cup. CeBIT 2008 congresses and symposiums like the International Symposium on Soc	The SG Waspo'98 Hanover won the Deutsche Wasserball-Liga in 2020 and Hanover in 1862. Today there are three additional fencing clubs in Hanover event in Hanover with more than 11,000 participants and usually around rtant international cycle race, the "Nacht von Hannover" ("Night of Hanover et all Sports Team Hanover, which has won since its foundation in year 208 conference centre in HanoverHanover is one of the leading exhibition citiety and Resource Management. [47] Hanover is also host to the Schtzenfer	ver.The Hanover Korbjger are the city's top basketball d 200,000 spectators. Some other important running e ter"). The race takes place around the market hall.The 100 more than 100 medals on national and international ties in the world. It hosts more than 60 international are st Hannover, the largest marksmen's fun fair in the wo	team. They play their home games at the IGS Linden events are the Gilde Stadtstaffel (a relay event), the S lake Maschsee hosts international dragon boat races I competitions, regularly trains on the local Maschsee and national exhibitions every year. The most popular orld which takes place once a year from late June to e	a. The Hanover Regents play in the third Bundesliga (b. Sport-Check Nachtlauf (a night running event), the "He and canoe olo tournaments. Many regattas take place lake. [46] Some other important sport events include ones are the CeBIT, the Hanover Fair, the Domotex, the early July. [48] Founded in 1529, it consists of more that	aseball) division. The Hanover Grizzlies, Armina Sparerrenhuser Team-Challenge", the "Hannoversche Firme during the year. "Head of the river Leine" on the rivethe Lower Saxony beach volleyball tournament, the inhe Ligna, the IAA Nutzfahrzeuge and the Agritechnican 260 rides and inns, five large beer tents and a large	tans and Hanover Stampeders are the local menlauf" (a company running event) and the ver Leine is one of the biggest rowing regal international horse show "German Classics as. Hanover also hosts a huge number of the entertainment programme. The highligh
this fun fair is the 12-kilometre-long (7mi) Parade of the Marksmen w Ferris wheels in the world, with a height of about 60 metres (197ft). H Maschsee Festival takes place around the Maschsee Lake. Each year Procession is around 3 kilometres (2mi) long and consists of 3,000 pa Meile-Festival (Lister Meile is a large pedestrian area). Hanover also h memorial, central railway station Hanover is an attractive tourist place	with more than 12,000 participants from all over the world, including around anover also hosts one of the two largest spring festivals in Europe, with a saround 2 million visitors come to enjoy live music, comedy, cabaret, and rarticipants, around 30 festival vehicles and around 20 bands and takes place hosts food-oriented festivals including the Wine Festival and the Gourmet are due to its many sights and famous events. Hanover had about 580,000 vel 947, it is dedicated to the topic of industry development and is one of the	nd 5,000 marksmen, 128 bands, and more than 70 wag around 180 rides and inns, 2 large beer tents, and around the more. It is the largest Volksfest of its kind in Norce every year. Other festivals include the Festival Feuer Festival. It also hosts some special markets like the Olisitors in 2021, predominantly from the Netherlands at	ions, carriages, and other festival vehicles. This make and 1.5 million visitors each year. The Oktoberfest Ha thern Germany. The Great Garden hosts every year t r und Flamme (Fire and Flames), the Gartenfestival (d Town Flea Market and the Market for Art and Trad and the United Kingdom. Famous sights in Hanover an	es it the longest procession in Europe. Around 2 million inver is the second largest Oktoberfest in the world whe International Fireworks Competition, and the InterCarden Festival), the Herbstfestival (Autumn Festival le. Some other major markets include the Christmas Mere New Town Hall, Herrenhausen Gardens and Hanov	n people visit this fun fair every year. The landmark of with around 160 rides and inns, two large beer tents of mational Festival Weeks Herrenhausen, with music a), the Harley Days, the Steintor Festival (Steintor is a Markets of the City of Hanover in the Old Town and citer Zoo, which is one of the largest zoos in Germany.	of this event is one of the largest transport and around 1 million visitors each year. The nd cabaret performances. The Carnival a party area in the city centre) and the List ity centre, and the Lister Meile. Ernst Augusthe annual trade fair "Hannover Messe"
network. It is the starting point of the Hanover-Wrzburg high-speed r. 7 is at Kreuz Hanover-Ost, at the northeastern edge of the city.Local a	rail line and also the central hub for the Hanover S-Bahn. It offers many in autobahns are A 352 (a shortcut between A7 and A2, also known as the Ai Messeschnellweg (B3, becomes A37 near Burgdorf, crosses A2, becomes E	ternational and national connections.Hanover and its a rport autobahn because it passes Hanover Airport), an	area is served by Hanover Airport (IATA code: HAJ; IO ad the A 37.The expressway (Schnellweg) system, a m	CAO code: EDDV) in Langenhagen.Hanover is also an umber of Bundesstrae roads, forms a structure loosely	important hub of Germany's autobahn network; the j y resembling a large ring road together with A2 and A	unction of two major autobahns, the A 2 ar A7. The roads are B 3, B 6 and B 65, called

Seelhorster Kreuz). Main article: Hanover StadtbahnHanover has an extensive Stadtbahn and bus system, operated by stra. The city uses designer buses and tramways, the TW 6000 and TW 2000 (Itams being examples. Bicycle paths are very common in the city centre. The Volkswagen Commercial Vehicles from this section. Unsourced memowed. (May 2009) (Learn how and when to remove this message)[TUI AG nearboard had pour times and automobile parts manufacturer Continental Agond at the northern edge of town adjoining the canal Mittellandkanal and the autobahn A2. Volkswagen shares a coal-burning power plant with a factory of German tire and automobile parts manufacturer Continental, founded in Hanover in 1871, no end the city is not be the options as securities at banks. [50]The audio equipment company Bannover Relias has in sheadquarters east of the city centre. Employeres. Hanover Relias has in headquarters east of the city centre. Employeres. Hanover Relias has in headquarters east of the city centre. Employeers. 1870, 400 Continental 1871, 500 Cont

Der SpiegelMoritz Baier-Lentz (born 1986), German-American venture capitalistHermann Bahlsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18241902), liberal politician [65] Klaus Bernbacher (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bennigsen (18591919), businessman, founder of the Leibniz-KeksMarc Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bator (born 1972), journalistRudolf von Bator (

producer Georg Heinrich Pertz (17951876), German historian. [84]Oliver Pocher (born 1978), comedian and television presenter Rudolf Erich Raspe (17361794), historian, director of Historian, director of Historian, writer and scientist [85] Else Raydt (18831931), fashion designer Waldemar R. Rhrbein (19352014), historian, director of Historian, writer and scientist [85] Else Raydt (18831931), fashion designer Waldemar R. Rhrbein (19352014), historian, director of Historian, director of Historian, director of Historian, writer and scientist [85] Else Raydt (18831931), fashion designer Waldemar R. Rhrbein (19352014), historian, director of Historian, director of

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teacherCount Johann Hartwig Ernst von Bernstorff (17121772) a German-Danish statesman[66]Andreas Peter Bernstorff (17351797), Danish diplomat and Foreign Minister[67]Gero von Boehm (born 1954), director, journalist and television presenterEmil Berliner (18511929), inventor of the phonographAnke Blume (born 1969), engineering technology professor, works on silica and silane chemistry [68]Walter Bruch (19081990), inventor of the PAL color television systemWilhelm Busch (18321908), caricaturist, painter and poet[69]Laurent Chappuzeau, (ca.1652-??), clockmaker to the Elector of Hanover 16891701Frederick Dielman (18471935), German-American portrait and figure painter[70]Albert Christoph Dies (17551822), German painter, engraver and biographer[71]Champion Jack Dupree (19101992), American Born Blues MusicianFrederick, Prince of Wales (17071751), eldest son and heir apparent of King George II, (16801727), King of Great Britain and Ireland, prince elector of Hanover[74]George II, (16831760), King of Great Britain and Ireland, prince elector of Hanover[75]George William Frederick Charles, duke of Cambridge (18191904), Prince George[77]Gerhard Glogowski (born 1986), political scientist.Fritz Haarmann

(18701925), prolific serial killer and rapistJulia Hamburg (born 1986), politicianConrad Wilhelm Hase, (18181902), architect, founder of the Hanover school of architectureJohann Friedrich Ludwig Hausmann (17821859) German mineralogist[79]William Herschel (17301848), [80] also an astronomer[81]Wyn Hoop (born 1936), singerAlfred Hugenberg (18651951), businessman and politician (DNVP)August Wilhelm Iffland (17591814), German actor and dramatic author[82]Manfred Kohrs (born 1957), tattooist, conceptual artist and Master of EconomicsDr. Gindi (born 1965), contemporary sculptorGeorg Ludwig Friedrich Laves (17881864), architectGottfried Wilhelm Leibniz (16461716), philosopher, mathematician, developed differential and integral calculus[83]Klaus Meine (born 1948), rock musician, vocalist of the rock band ScorpionsGeorg Meissner (18291905), anatomist and physiologistOtto Fritz Meyerhof (18841951), recipient of the Nobel prize in medicine, 1922Lena Meyer-Landrut (born 1991), winner of the Eurovision Song Contest 2010Reiner E. Moritz (born 1938), film director and

economist[86]Dirk Rossmann (born 1946), businessmanDieter Roth (19301998), artist, print-maker, author, poet and world renowned composerNiki de Saint Phalle (1972182), politician (1871948), prolitician (1871948), artist, print-maker, author, poet and world renowned composerNiki de Saint Phalle (1972182), politician (2014), reorganiser of the SPD after World War IIKurt Schwitters (18871948), artist, print-maker, author, poet and merican vice (187192), politician (2014), politician (20

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projectsMedia from CommonsTravel information from WikivoyageOfficial website for tourism, holiday and leisure in Lower Saxony and Hanover Archived 2018-05-05 at the Wayback Machine Retrieved from "automotive companyYou can help expand this article with text translated from the corresponding article in Indonesian. (December 2023) Click [show] for important translation instructions. Machine translation, like DeepL or Google Translate, is a useful starting point for translated text into the English Wikipedia. Do not translated text that appears unreliable or low-guality. If possible, verify the text with references provided in the
foreign-language article. You must provide copyright attribution edit summary is Content in this edit is translated from the existing Indonesian Wikipedia article at [[:id:Indomobil Group]]; see its history for attribution. You may also add the template
{{Translated id Indomobil Group}} to the talk page. For more guidance, see Wikipedia: Translation. PT Indomobil Investment Corporator (1976-1997) Company typePublic PTTraded as IDX:IMASIndustry automotive financiallogistics and the contraction of the sum of the su
Tbk[1]Founded1976; 49years ago(1976)HeadquartersJakartaRevenue Rp 18.615trillion (2019)Net income Rp 156billion (2019)Total assets Rp 44.699trillion (2019)Total assets Rp 44.699trillion (2019)Websitewww.indomobil.comPT Indomobil Sukses Internasional Tbk,
known as Indomobil Group, is a car and motor vehicle manufacturer located in Jakarta, Indonesia. It was founded in 1976 by the unification of the two former competitors PT Indohero and the original incarnation of PT Indonesia. It was founded in 1976 by the unification of the two former competitors PT Indohero and the original incarnation of PT Indohero and Indohero
such as; Audi, Changan, Citron, Foton, GAC Aion, Great Wall Motor, Harley-Davidson, Hino, Jaguar, Jeep, Kia, Land Rover, Maxus, Mercedes-Benz, [2] sole assembly and distribution of the marquee since October 2023,[3] distributed through PT Inchcape Indomobil Distribution Indonesia (30%, JV with
Inchcape plc 70%),[2] and assembled by a 42 hectare assembly plant in Bogor, owned by its subsidiary, PT Mercedes-Benz Indonesia (1%)[5] assemble the Nissan Motor Distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] assemble the Nissan Cars, before the automaker decided to move the assembly plant to Thailand in 2019.[7]Suzuki, with PT Suzuki Indomobil Sales (5.50%)[5] as the sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] assemble the Nissan Cars, before the automaker decided to move the assembly plant to Thailand in 2019.[7]Suzuki, with PT Suzuki Indomobil Notor (4.55%),[5] as the distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] assemble the Nissan Cars, before the automaker decided to move the assembly plant by PT Suzuki Indomobil Motor (4.55%),[5] as the distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] assemble the Nissan Cars, before the automaker decided to move the assembly plant by PT Suzuki Indomobil Motor (4.55%),[5] as the distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previously, a plant owned by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia (1%)[5] as the Sole distributor. Previous
the distributor.[9] aguar Land Rover, distributed through PT JLM Auto Indomobil Group).[10] Great Wall Motor, through PT Inchance Indomobil Group, 40% owned by Indomobil Jasa Lintas Raya which is 69.99% owned by Indomobil Group).[11] GAC Aion, with PT Aion Indomobil Group as the distributor.[9] as the distributor.[9] as the distributor indomobil Group, 40% owned by Indomobil Group).[10] Great Wall Motor, through PT Inchape, effectively 28% owned by Indomobil Group, 40% owned by Ind
Distribution Indonesia as the distributor. Changan, with PT IMG Sejahtera Langgeng as the distributor, an assembly plant owned by PT Hino Motors Sales Indonesia (40%)[5] as distributor, an assembly plant owned by PT Hino Motors Sales Indonesia (40%)[6] as distributor.
Motors Manufacturing Indonesia (10%),[5][12] and a financing company PT Hino Motors Finance Indonesia (36.79%).[5]Foton, with PT Indomobil Global Transportasi as the distributor. Volvo Construction Equipment, Volvo Penta, SDLG, Kalmar
Port Equipment[13] (Cargotec), and Manitou Material Handler distributed through PT Indotruck Utama. John Deere, Hiab (Cargotec), and Bandit Wood Chipper distributed through PT Indomobil Finance (91.98%)[5] a company focus on consumer finance for vehicles purchased from the group. Hino Finance, or PT Hino Finance
Indonesia, owned 36.79% by the group, [5] while 40% owned by Hino Motors Corporation), and 20% by Summit Global Auto Management BV (which 100% owned by Hino Motors Corporation), and 20% by Summit Global Auto Management BV (which 100% owned by Sinhan Indo Card, or PT Shinhan Indo Card, or PT Indomobil Group, and 51% by Shinhan Card Co Ltd[15] (affiliate of Shinhan Financial Group). Indorent, or PT CSM Corporatama, provide rentals of passenger and commercial vehicles, 91.97% owned by the group, [5] Indopenske, or PT Indomobil Bussan Trucking, a joint venture between Indorent (PT CSM Corporatama), Penske Truck Leasing, and Mitsui & Co., Ltd., [16] which provides commercial vehicles rental service. PT Seino Indomobil Logistics, a joint venture
between Indomobil Group and Seino Holdings Co Ltd, which provides services such as vehicle pre-delivery inspection, or PT CSM Corporational Fridam Provides Commercial Vehicles, or PT Indohogi Fridam Provides Commercial Vehicles, or PT Indohogi Fridam Provides Services, a joint Vehicle pre-delivery inspection, and other charter transports, and other charter transports or PT Indohogi Fridam Provides Services a joint vehicle pre-delivery inspection,
vehicle storage area, and maintenance. [18] SIP Express, or PT Solusi Indomobil Perkasa, which provides last mile logistics, a joint venture between indomobil timesports, and other automobils, refrigerated transports, and refrigerated transports, a
Indonesia, a joint venture with Furukawa Electric that manufactures batteries. Dunlop, or PT Sumi Rubber Indonesia, a joint venture with Sumitomo Rubber Indonesia, a joint ve
[24]Indostation, or PT Sentra Trada Indostation, which with ExxonMobil, provides one-stop-service micro gas stations and retail the Mobil petroleum brand. [25]Autoglad, or PT Indomobil Ekspres Truk, which operate in the repair and trading for trucks and buses. [27]PT
National Assemblers, assembly plant for various brands (99.97%).[28]Kyokuto Indomesia, which manufactures and distribute truck attachments such as dump truck, concrete mixer, garbage compactor, and tailgate lifter.[29] The manufactures and distributed by PT Kyokuto Indomesia and distributed by PT Kyokuto Indomesia, which manufactures and distributed by PT Kyokuto Indomesia, [30] both are joint ventures with Matsumoto Press & Dies Industries and PT Indomesia, which distributes Evyon Mobil final products [30] DAY, or PT Data
between Indomobil and Kyokuto Kaihatsu Kogyo Co. Ltd.[29]Indomatsumoto & Indomurayama, which provides parts stamping and making dies for automotive parts. PT Indomatsumoto Press & Dies Industries are joint ventures with Matsumoto Industries.[31]PT Indomobil Prima Energi, which distributes ExxonMobil fuel products.[30]DAX, or PT Data Arts Experience, a digital agency that specializes in data-based marketing.[30]Teach Cast with Oxford, or PT Indomobil Edukasi Utama, which is a collaboration with Oxford University Press to provide technology-based English conversation trainings.[32][30]Autobacs, or PT Autobacs Indomobil Indonesia, a joint venture between Indomobil (through Indoparts / PT Central Sole Agency) with Autobacs Indomobil Indonesia, a joint venture between Indomobil Prima Energi, which distributes ExxonMobil fuel products.[30]DAX, or PT Data Arts Experience, a digital agency that specializes in data-based English conversation trainings.[32][30]Autobacs, or PT Autobacs Indomobil Indonesia, a joint venture between Indomobil Prima Energi, which distributes ExxonMobil fuel products.[30]DAX, or PT Data Arts Experience, a digital agency that specializes in data-based English conversation trainings.[32][30]Autobacs, or PT Autobacs Indomobil Indonesia, a joint venture between Indomobil Prima Energi, which distributes ExxonMobil fuel products.[30]DAX, or PT Data Arts Experience, a digital agency that specializes in data-based English Conversation trainings.[32][30]Autobacs, or PT Autobacs Indomobil Indonesia, a joint venture between Indonesia
Seven, which provided retail accessories and parts for passenger vehicles.[33] In January 2024, both parties ended the partnership.[34]Chery, with distribution through PT Unicor Prima Motor, a joint venture founded in 2006 between Indonesian market due to poor sales. The brand re-entered the Indonesian market under direct
headquarters control.[36]Datsun, which was sold by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia from 2013 until 2020.[37] In 2022, Nissan Motor retired the Datsun marquee globally [38]Infiniti, which was sold by PT Nissan Motor Indonesia until 2018 due to poor sales.[39]Mazda since the 1980s.[40] In 2017, the
distribution rights were given to Eurokars Group.[41]Marvia, through PT Marvia Graha Motor.[42]Nissan Financial Services, prior to April 2023 known as PT Nissan Financial Services Indonesia.[43] The company was acquired by the convenience store chain Indomaret (PT Indomarco Prismatama) the following month and changed its name to PT Indomarco Financial Services.[44]
[45]Renault, distributed through PT Auto Euro Indonesia from 2001 to 2019, where it was succeeded by Maxindo. Ssangyong, through PT Indobuana Autoraya. Volvo Cars, distributed in Indonesia until 2017, [46] before it was taken over by Garansindo until 2021. [47]Yadea electric motorcycle between 2022 and 2024, through PT Indomobil Emotor Internasional (99%). "Indomobil Group". a b "Indomobil Resmi Ambil Alih Mercedes-Benz Indonesia". otomotif (in Indonesia". otomotif (in Indonesia". CNBC Indonesia". CNBC Indonesia". Retrieved 2024-01-26. a b c d e f g h i j k l m
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Historians analyse and interpret primary and secondary sources to construct narratives about what happened and explain why it happened and explain why it happened. They engage in source criticism to assess the authenticity, content, and reliability of these sources. It is controversial whether history is a social science rather than a discipline of the humanities. Influential schools of thought include positivism, the Annales school, Marxism, and postmodernism. Some branches of history of Africa, or distinct themes, such as political, social, and economic history. History emerged as a field of inquiry in antiquity to replace myth-infused
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population of Niamey has consisted of first- and second-generation immigrants since the city was established? that Harry Wunsch, despite appearing "short and fat", was a "savage tackler"? that Black dandyism flourished during and after the Harlem Renaissance as a means of self-expression in the African-American community? that 17th-century mathematician Carlo Rinaldini studied gall-
inducing insects, air convection, and the design of thermometers? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport, known for its short runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport runway, was named after Juancho Yrausquin in honor of his efforts to secure funding? that Saba's airport runway is short runway airport
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Grande StevensSly StoneMohammad BagheriFereydoon AbbasiStu WilsonNominate an articleJune 19: Feast of Corpus Christi (2025), Juneteenth in the United States (1865)Lou Gehrig baseball card1785 The proprietors of King's Chapel, Boston, voted to adopt James Freeman's Book of Common Prayer, thus establishing the first Unitarian church in the Americas. 1838 The Maryland province of the
Jesuits contracted to sell 272 slaves to buyers in Louisiana in one of the largest slave sales in American history.1939 American baseball player Lou Gehrig (pictured) was diagnosed with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, now commonly known in the United States as "Lou Gehrig's disease".1987 The Basque separatist group ETA detonated a car bomb at a Hipercor shopping centre in Barcelona, killing 21
people and injuring 45 others. 2009 War in Afghanistan: British forces began Operation Panther's Claw, in which more than 350 troops made an aerial assault on Taliban positions in southern Afghanistan. tienne Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire (d.1844)Sarah Rosetta Wakeman (d.1864)Aage Bohr (b.1922)Clayton Kirkpatrick (d.2004)More anniversaries: June 18June 19June 20ArchiveBy emailList of days of the
yearAboutDred Scott (c.1799 1858) was an enslaved African American who, along with his wife, Harriet Robinson Scott, unsuccessfully sued for the freedom of themselves and their two daughters, Eliza and Lizzie, in the 1857 legal case Dred Scott v. Sandford. The Scotts claimed that they should be granted freedom because Dred had lived for four years in Illinois and the Wisconsin Territory, where slavery was illegal, and laws in those jurisdictions said that slave holders gave up their rights to slaves if they stayed for an extended period. The Supreme Court of the United States ruled against Scott in a landmark decision that held the Constitution did not extend American citizenship to people of black African descent, and therefore they could not enjoy the rights and privileges that the
Constitution conferred upon American citizens. The Dred Scott decision is widely considered the worst in the Supreme Court's history, being widely denounced for its overt racism, judicial activism, poor legal reasoning, and crucial role in the events that led to the American citizens. The ruling was later superseded by the passage of the Thirteenth Amendment to the United States
Constitution, which abolished slavery, in 1865, followed by the Fourteenth Amendment, whose first section guaranteed birthright citizenship for "all persons born or naturalized in the United States and subject to the jurisdiction thereof", in 1868. This posthumous oil-on-canvas portrait of Scott was painted by Louis Schultze, after an 1857 photograph by John H. Fitzgibbon, and now hangs in the
Missouri History Museum in St.Louis.Painting credit: Louis Schultze, after John H. FitzgibbonRecently featured: Garni TempleIgor StravinskySabella pavoninaArchiveMore featured picturesCommunity portal The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news Sources
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1610 or 838to(female Wood-Ox)1992 or 1611 or 839Wikimedia Common year starting on Friday of the Julian calendar, the 1865th year of the Common year starting on Sunday of the Julian calendar, the 1865th year of the 2ndmillennium, the 65th year of the 19th century, and
the 6th year of the 1860s decade. As of the start of 1865, the Gregorian calendar was 12 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year January 15: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 13 American Civil War: Second Battle of the Start of 1865, the Gregorian calendar was 12 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year January 15: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 15: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 16: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 17: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 18: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 18: Union captures Fort Fisher. January 19: Union captures Fort Fi
Fort Fisher Union forces launch a major amphibious assault against the last seaport held by the Confederates, Fort Fisher, North Carolina January 15 American Civil War: Union forces capture Fort Fisher January 31The Thirteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution (conditional prohibition of slavery and involuntary servitude) passes narrowly, in the House of Representatives. American Civil War: Confederate General Robert E. Lee becomes general-in-chief. February 3 American Civil War: Hampton Roads Confederate leaders discuss peace terms. February 8 & March 8 Gregor Mendel reads his paper on Experiments on Plant Hybridization at two meetings of the Natural History Society of
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Jonathan sinks off the California coast, killing 225 passengers and crew/luty 31 The first narrow gauge mainine realivery in the world opens at Grandchester, Australia July The Christian Mission, later renamed The Salvation, meteorite fails in Sherphati, Gaya, Bihar in India. Seplember 19 Junion Business College (now Pierry College) is founded in Philadelphia. September 19 Junion Business College (now Pierry College) is founded in Philadelphia. September 19 Junion Business College (now Pierry College) is founded in Philadelphia. September 19 Junion and women in a march in Janatica, the rebellion is brutally suppressed by the Britain governor Edward John Fyra with 400 executed, 180 Junion and women in a march in Janatica, the rebellion is brutally suppressed by the Britain grand plants of the Confederate substance of American Coll War. The CSS Shenandola, last remnant of the Confederate substance of American Coll War. The CSS Shenandola, last remnant of the Confederate substance of American Coll War. The CSS Shenandola, last remnant of the Confederate substance of American Coll War. The CSS Shenandola, have been substanced by the Britain and Blutten ends with the Treaty of Strain in return for the American Coll War. The Confederate substance of American Coll War. According to the Strain in return for the Pacific Committee on Ways and Means. December 17 Leopher July 19 July 19

expert (b. 1836)[18]March 1 Anna Pavlovna of Russia, queen consort of the Netherlands (b. 1795)March 20 Xemanami Keisuke, Japanese samurai (b. 183)March 30 Adexnder Dukhnovich, Russian priest, writer and social activare for the United States (b. 1809)April 15 Abraham Lincoln, 16th President of the United States (b. 1809)April 18 Lon Jean Marie Dufour, French medical doxlores, reseasin priest, writer and social activare for the United States (b. 1807)Gay 10 William Armstrong (b. 1837)May 10 William Armstrong, American lawyer, civil servant, politician, and businessperson (b. 1782)July 20 Princess Sophie of Sweden, Grand Duchess of Baden (b. 1843)Mary 10 William Armstrong, American lawyer, civil servant, politician, and businessperson (b. 1785)August 27 Price Final Price Final

Retrieved December 6, 2016.^ a b c Everett, Jason M., ed. (2006). "1865". The People's Chronology. Thomson Gale.^ a b Palmer, Veronica (1992). The Chronology of British History. London: Century Ltd. p.286. ISBN0-7126-5616-2.^ Levine, Stephen (June 20, 2012). "Capital city Wellington, capital city Wellington, capital city". Te Ara: The Encyclopedia of New Zealand. Archived from the original on February 5, 2019. Retrieved May 23, 2019. "Cartmell, Donald (2001). The Civil War Book of Lists. Career Press. p.104.^ James Louis Garvin; Franklin Henry Hooper; Warren E. Cox (1929). The Encyclopedia Britannica: A New Survey of Universal Knowledge. Encyclopedia britannica Company, Limited. p.291.^ Italian Navy website page dedicated to Enrico Millo, 2008 (in Italian). "Hill, Alec (1979). "Chauvel, Sir Henry George (Harry) (18651945)'". Australian Dictionary of Biography. Canberra: National Centre of Biography, Australian Dictionary of Biography. Sydney: An artist's mark on the story of Finland (150th anniversary of Gallen-Kallela's birth)". thisisFINLAND. Retrieved April 26, 2012. "Serle, Percival (1949). "Ryrie, Granville". Dictionary of Australian Biography. Sydney: Angus & Robertson. Retrieved November 1, 2008. "Death Record Detail: James Munroe Canty". West Virginia Archives and History, West Virginia, 17542004. Romney, West Virginia: The Hampshire County, West Vir

American Egyptologist (d. 1935)September 4 Maria Karowska, Polish Roman Catholic religious professed and blessed (d. 1935)September 17 Rainis, Latvian poet, playwright (d. 1929)September 18 William Birdwood, 1st Baron Birdwood

(d. 1945)December 16 Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (d. 1918)December 23 Anna Farquhar Bergengren, American author and editor (unknown year of death)James M. Canty, American educator, school administrator, and businessperson (d. 1964)
[16]Albrecht, Duke of Wrttemberg, German field marshal (d. 1939)December 25 Evangeline Booth, 4th General of The Salvation Army (d. 1950)Fay Templeton, American musical comedy star (d. 1939)December 28 Flix Vallotton, Swiss painter, printmaker (d. 1925)December 30 Rudyard Kipling, Indian-born English writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1936)Ernest Hogan, African-American dancer, musician, and comedian (d. 1909)Habibullah Qurayshi, Bengali Islamic scholar and educationist (d. 1943)[17]Abraham LincolnJohn Wilkes BoothJanuary 28 Felice Romani, Italian poet, librettist (b. 1788)February 6 Isabella Beeton, British cook, household management

hundred years, from 1701 to 1800For other uses, see 18th century/18thcentury/1

relative peace and prosperity, allowing for societal growth, increasing literacy rates, flourishing trade, and consolidating imperial power across the vast Qing dynasty's territories. Conversely, the continual seclusion policy of the Tokugawa and experienced a flourishment of the Dutch port of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch port of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch port of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch for the Author of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch for the Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch for the Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch for the Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch for the Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch of Nagasaki. In Southeast Asia, the KonbaungAyutthaya Wars and the Ty Sn Wars broke out while the Dutch of Nagasaki. In In 1766, the Dutch of Nagasaki. In In 1776, the Late of Poleva in In 1789, the Company of the East India Company of the East India Company of the East India Company of Marchants of Late of Poleva in 1789, the Company of Marchants of English Poleva in 1780, the Company of Marchants of English Poleva in 1780, the Company of Marchants of English Policy In 1790. The Act of Union is passed, merita in 1790, the Marchant Policy In 1790,

during the Ming.1714: In Amsterdam, Daniel Gabriel Fahrenheit invents the mercury-in-glass thermometer until the electronic era.1715: The first Jacobite advance at the Battle of Preston.1716: Establishment of the Sikh Confederacy along the present-day India-Pakistan border.17161718: Austro-Venetian-Turkish War.1718: The city of New Orleans is founded by the French in North America.17181720: War of the Quadruple Alliance with Spain versus France, Britain, Austria, and the Netherlands.17181720: The Great Plague of Marseille.1720: Qing forces oust Dzungar invaders from Tibet.1721: The Treaty of Nystad is signed, ending the Great Northern War.1721: Sack of Shamakhi, massacre of its Shia population by Sunni Lezgins.1722: Siege of Isfahan results in the handover of Iran to the Hotaki Afghans.17221723: Russo-Persian War.17221723: Russo-Persian invader Nader Shah.1723: Slavery is abolished in Russia; Peter the Great converts household slaves into house serfs.[16]17231730: The "Great Disaster", an invasion of Kazakh territories by the Dzungars.17231732: The Qing and the Dzungars fight a series of wars across Qinghai, Dzungaria, and Outer Mongolia, with inconclusive results.1724: Daniel Gabriel Fahrenheit temperature scale.1725: Austro-Spanish War ends inconclusively.1730: Mahmud I takes over Ottoman Empire after the Patrona Halil revolt, ending the Tulip period.17301760: The First Great Awakening takes place in Great Britain

middle of the century, the British East India Company began to conquer eastern India,[9][8] and by the end of the century, the Anglo-Mysore Wars against Tipu Sultan and his father Hyder Ali, led to Company rule over the south.[10][11]In East Asia, the century was marked by the High Qing era, a period characterized by significant cultural and territorial expansion. This period also experienced

and North America. 17321734: Crimean Tatar raids into Russia, [17]17331738: War of flee Polish Succession. Ojanlong Emperor of China oversees a huge expansion in territory. 17321749: Tear in the Caribbean. 1739: Nader Shah defeats a pan-Indian army of 300,000 at the Battle of Karnal. Taxation is stopped in Iran for three years. 17391740: Nader Shah defeats a pan-Indian army of 300,000 at the Battle of Karnal. Taxation is stopped in Iran for three years. 17391740: Nader Shah years. 17391740: Nader Shah

The Kalmyk Khanate dissolves as the territory becomes colonized by Russians. More than a hundred thousand Kalmyks migrate back to Qing Dzungaria.1772: Gustav III of Sweden stages a coup d'tat, becoming almost an absolute monarch. Encyclopdie, ou dictionnaire raisonn des sciences, des arts et des mtiers17721779: Maratha Empire fights Britain and Raghunathrao's forces during the First

Anglo-Maratha War. 17721795: The Partitions of Poland end the PolishLithuanian Commonwealth and erase Poland from the map for 123 years. 17731775: Pugashev's Rebellion, the largest peasant revolt in Russian history. 1773: Rast India Company starts operations in Bengal to smuggle opium into China. 1775: Russia imposes a reduction in Russian history. 1776: Several kongsi republics are founded by Chinese settlers in the island of Bortanian Commonwealth and erase Poland from the map for 123 years. 1776: Several kongsi republics are founded by Chinese settlers in the island of Bortanian Commonwealth and erase Poland from the map for 123 years. 1776: Several kongsi republics are founded by Chinese settlers in the island of Bortanian Commonwealth and erase Poland from the map for 124 years. 1776: Several kongsi republics are some of the first tame to the first time in 200 years by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues the First Liropean Confidence is adopted by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues which is administered by the Portugues which is administered by the Portugues the First Liropean Confidence is adopted by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues the First Liropean Confidence is adopted by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues which is administered by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues which is administered by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues which is administered by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues which is administered by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues which is administered by the Second Continental Congress which is administered by the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues the Fortugues and the Manus. 1778: The Portugues the Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia. 1776: The Portugues the Fortugues the Portugues

Arcole1795: The Battle of Nuuanu in the final days of King Kamehameha I's wars to unify the Hawaiian Islands.1795: Edward Jenner administers the first smallpox killed an estimated 400,000 Europeans each year during the 18th century, including five reigning monarchs [30]1796: War of the First Coalition: The Battle of Montenotte marks Napoleon Bonaparte's first victory as an army commander.1796: The British eject the Dutch from Ceylon and South Africa.17961804: The White Lotus Rebellion against the Manchu dynasty in China.1797: John Adams is elected the second President of the United States; he serves until 1801.1798: The Irish Rebellion fails to

everthrow British rule in Ireland.1799: Butch East India Company is dissolved.1799: Austro-Russian forces under Alexander Suvorov liberates much of the French Revolution.1799: Dutch East India Company is dissolved.1800: On 1 January, the pankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1800: On 1 January, the bankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1800: On 1 January, the bankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1800: On 1 January, the bankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1800: On 1 January, the bankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1800: On 1 January, the bankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1800: On 1 January, the bankrupt VOC is formally dissolved and the nationalized Dutch East Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered to commit suicide.1801: Dissolved Butch Indies are established to depth of 55ftc. 1710: Dissolved Butch Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered by Edmond The Indies Indies are established. [31] Heshen, is ordered by Edmond The Indies Indie

Giambattista Vico1726: Gulliver's Travels by Jonathan Swift1728: The Dunciad by Alexander Pope (publication of first version)1744: A Little Pretty Pocket-Book becomes one of the first books marketed for children1748: Chushingura (The Treasury of Loyal Retainers), popular Japanese puppet play, composed1748: Clarissa; or, The History of a Young Leady by Samuel Richardson1749: The French Encyclopdie 1755: A Dictionary of the English Language by Samuel Richardson1748: The French Encyclopdie 1755: A Dictionary of the English Language by Samuel Johnson1758: Arithmetika Horvatzka by Mihalj ilobod Boli 1759: Candida by Velatire 1759: The Theory of Moral Sentiments by Adam Smith 1759 1767: Tristram Shandy by Laurence Sterne 1762: The Sorios of Young Werther by Goes and Fall of the Roman English Pose so y Intervention by Jean Jacques Rousseau 1742: The Sorios of Roung Weng Laurence Sterne 1762: The English Candida by Use and Fall of the Roman English Pose by Samuel Johnson 1779: Amazing Grace published by Edward Gibbon 1779: Amazing Grace published by John Newton 1779: A Washington of First edition) 1781: The Robbers by First English Pose by Borre Choderlos de Laclos 1786: Poems, Chiefly in the Scottish Dialect by Robert Burns 1787 1788: The Federalist Papers by Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay 1788: Critique of Practical Reason by Immanuel Kant 1789: Songs of Innocence by William Blake 1789: The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano 1790: Journey from St. Petersburg to Moscow by Alexander Radishchev 1790: Reflections on the Revolution in France by Edmund Burke 1791: Ripids of Man by Thomas Paine 1792: A Vindication of the Rights of Woman by Mary Wollstonecraft 1794: Songs of Experience by William Blake 1789: The Dream of the Red Chamber (authorship attributed to Cao Xueqin), one of the most famous Chinese novels 1711: Ripids of Handel's first opera for the London stage, premiered 1721: Brandenburg Corlot by Handel's Grave Dy I.S. Bach 1772: St Mathin Power Wollsher Variations for harvers to

Love Suicides at Sonezaki by Chikamatsu first performed 1704: A Tale of a Tub by Jonathan Swift first published 1712: The Rape of the Lock by Alexander Pope (publication of first version) 1719: Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe 1725: The New Science by

Lifetime in the Arab World and Beyond. I.B.Tauris, 2006. ISBN9781845111519. "The Harvey Family". Priaulx Library. 2005. Archived from the original on 2 October 2013. "Yellow Fever Attacks Philadelphia, 1793". EyeWitness to History of smallpox and vaccination". Proc (Bayl Univ Med Cent). 18 (1): 215. doi:10.1080/08998280.2005.11928028. PMC1200696. PMID16200144. Ricklefs (1991), page 106 Encyclopdia Britannica Archived August 7, 2008, at the Wayback Machine Meggs, Philip B. A History of Graphic Design. (1998) John Wiley & Sons, Inc. p 146 ISBN978-0-471-29198-5Black, Jeremy and Roy Porter, eds. A Dictionary of Eighteenth-Century World History (1994) 890ppKlekar, Cynthia. "Fictions of the Gift: Generosity and Obligation in Eighteenth-Century Studies: Wake Forest University, 2004. Refereed. Langer, William. An Encyclopedia of World History (5th ed. 1973); highly detailed outline of events online

overlap.Milward, Alan S, and S. B. Saul, eds. The development of the economies of continental Europe, 18501914 (1977) onlineThe Wallace Collection, London, houses one of the finest collections of 18th-century decorative arts from France, England and Italy, including paintings, furniture, porcelain and gold boxes. Media related to 18th century at Wikimedia CommonsRetrieved from "4The following pages link to 18th century External tools(link counttransclusion countsorted list) See help page for transcluding these entriesShowing 50 items. View (previous 50 | next 50) (20 | 50 | 100 | 250 | 500) List of decades, centuries, and millennia (links | edit) 16th century (links

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Euridice, first "reform opera" by Gluck, performed in Vienna1786: The Marriage of Figaro, opera by Mozart1781: The Marriage of Figaro, opera by Mozart1781:

edit)17th century (links | edit)1876 (links | edit)1786 (links | edit)1186 (links | edit)186 (links

Front track 1575 mm 62.01 in. Rear (Back) track 1540 mm 7.09 in. Minimum turning circle (turning diameter) 12.9 m 42.32 ft. Drive wheel Front wheel drive Number of gears and type of gearbox 5 gears, manual transmission Front suspension Independent torsion bar, double wishbone, Transverse stabilizer Rear suspension Independent coil spring, Trailing arm Front brakesDrum Steering type Steering rack and pinion Tires size 195/70 R15; 205/65 R15; 215/65 R15 Wheel rims size6J x 15; 7J x 15 Bringing car spotting into perspective 1.94 m Real height1 Size summary | Volkswagen Transporter T4 Kombi Van Kombi 1990 is 4.707 m long and 1.94 m high 1. Maximum height | 2. Width with folded mirrors when available | 3. Max. ground clearance | 4. Most common power unit. Possible deviation of standards. | 5. With all rear seats folded down | 6. Curb weight | 7. For illustration purpose only. Starting MSRP (Manufacturer Suggested Retail Price). Share copy and redistribute the material for any purpose, even commercially. The licensor cannot revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the license terms. Attribution You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any reasonable measures that legally restrict others

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system Precombustion chamber injection Engine aspiration Turbocharger Valvetrain SOHC Engine oil capacity 5 l 5.28 US qt | 4.4 UK qt Engine oil specification Log in to see. Coolant 9 l 9.51 US qt | 7.92 UK qtSpace, Volume and weights Kerb Weight 1620 kg 3571.49 lbs. Max. weight 2565-2750 kg 5654.86 - 6062.71 lbs. Max load 945-1130 kg 2083.37 - 2491.22 lbs. Trunk (boot) space - maximum 7800 l 275.45 cu. ft. Fuel tank capacity 80 l 21.13 US gal | 17.6 UK gal Max. roof load 100 kg 220.46 lbs. Permitted trailer load with brakes 700 kg 1543.24 lbs. Permitted towbar download 100 kg 220.46 lbs. Dimensions Length 5055 mm 199.02 in. Width 1840 mm 72.44 in. Height 2400 mm 94.49 in. Wheelbase 3320 mm 130.71 in.