

Continue



Example of a complex sentence

A complex sentence typically consists of one independent clause and one or more dependent clauses. Independent clauses possess a subject and verb and can function as standalone sentences. On the other hand, dependent clauses also have a subject and verb but cannot stand alone due to their subordinate nature. They often add crucial information to the main sentence. For instance, "I love going outside" is an independent clause, whereas "when the weather is warm" is a dependent clause that provides additional context. Combining these two creates a complex sentence: "I love going outside when the weather is warm." Dependent clauses frequently begin with subordinating conjunctions like as, since, although, provided that, because, unless, once, while, when, where, before, after, until, whenever, and wherever. These conjunctions can indicate cause-and-effect relationships or time/place connections. In contrast, a compound sentence is comprised of two independent clauses joined by a coordinating conjunction such as but, and, or, so, yet, or neither/nor. This type of sentence differs from complex sentences that combine an independent clause with one or more dependent clauses. With her family, she always wears jewelry that matches her outfit. While my brother enjoys spicy food, I prefer milder flavors. Several crops grow here, even though it rarely rains in this region. Though he is talented, he often underestimates his own abilities. Although the company faces tough competition, it continues to thrive in the market. I think you'd like this book since you love historical fiction. He always studies a lot before taking a test. Sometimes, I walk to work as long as the weather is good. My mother stays up late whereas my father goes to bed early. After she finished her studies, she traveled around Europe for six months. Although they were tired, they stayed up late to finish their project. He immediately called for help when he saw the accident. My kids often misbehaved whenever they had a babysitter. Since he sold his car, he has to take the bus to work. She didn't ride the roller coasters even though she was old enough to do so. When they arrived at the restaurant, they realized it had already closed. I stayed awake until my husband got home from work. Before he left his job, he wrote a number of training manuals. She performed very well on stage despite being quite nervous. After I finish my degree, I will pursue a career in environmental conservation. She will visit her grandparents next weekend as she hasn't seen them in months. Once the project is complete, the company will launch its new product on the market. By the time I graduate, I will have traveled to at least five different countries. We're going to clean the bathrooms after we're done cleaning the kitchen. They will be driving to Florida since flights are too expensive. Electric cars will become more popular in a few years even though they're not very common now. I'm going to start preparing dinner before I leave for work. Once the renovations are finished, the house will be even more beautiful. I won't lend you any more money until you pay me back. While I was studying for my exam, my friends were watching a movie. They will be traveling to Europe while we are attending the conference. As the sun was setting, the children were playing in the park. I was cleaning the house all evening after I saw how dirty it was. She decided to take a training course. Complex sentences are used to express relationships between independent and dependent clauses. This type of sentence has one independent clause and at least one dependent clause. For example: We must not swim where the seals are. (The independent clause is highlighted. It is an independent clause because it could stand alone as a sentence. "where the seals are" is a dependent clause. It could not stand alone as a sentence.) There are many ways to link an independent clause to a dependent clause, including using subordinating conjunctions such as though, unless, and if. For instance: - If it rains tomorrow, we will stay indoors and watch movies. - She won't pass the exam unless she studies a lot. - If I won the lottery, I would travel around the world. - He would have gone to the party if he hadn't been so tired. - If I had known about the event, I would have attended. Some common subordinating conjunctions include: - Although - Because - Before - Even though - If - Since - Until - When Using complex sentences can provide more information and clarity in our writing. A complex sentence is a type of main sentence structure, one of four main categories. It consists of an independent clause and at least one dependent clause, also known as subordinate clauses. For instance, "The human brain never stops working until you stand up to speak in public." A complex sentence can be identified by its presence of both independent and dependent clauses. Complex sentences are often compared to simple sentences, which have only one independent clause. Compound sentences, on the other hand, have at least two independent clauses. Understanding complex sentences is crucial for proper punctuation, as it helps determine whether to use a comma with the dependent clause. The placement of the dependent clause affects its connection to the independent clause and whether a comma is necessary. A complex sentence is a sentence that contains an independent clause and at least one dependent clause. This type of sentence provides more information to explain or modify the main point, making it useful when additional context is needed. Complex sentences are characterized by subordinating conjunctions like because, since, or until, which connect clauses. They come in four types: simple, complex, compound, and compound-complex. A key feature of complex sentences is that they contain a dependent clause, which cannot stand alone as a complete sentence. One common type of complex sentence is conditional, discussing imaginary situations with an if-then structure. To use complex sentences effectively, it's essential to understand the difference between independent and dependent clauses. Independent clauses are complete sentences on their own, while dependent clauses lack this completeness due to starting with subordinating conjunctions. One simple sentence can't be a complex sentence. Sometimes, you can combine two simple sentences to make one complex sentence by using a subordinating conjunction if the sentences are logically related. Simple sentences: Troy ate a giant cookie. He got a stomachache. Complex sentence: After eating a giant cookie, he got a stomachache. To create a complex sentence, you just need to use the right subordinate conjunction and worry about commas. The rule is that if the dependent clause comes first, you add a comma between it and the independent clause; if the independent clause comes first, no comma is needed. Here are some examples: When Thanos attacked Earth, where were the Eternals? Where were the Eternals when Thanos attacked Earth? Famous writers also use complex sentences in their writing. For example, "If the path is beautiful, let us not ask where it leads." - Anatole France, "It is an ironic habit of human beings to run faster when they have lost their way." - Rollo May, and many more. Once you get used to using subordinate conjunctions and dependent clauses, complex sentences are easy to construct and improve. Hotel where we had farewell dinner is being shut down. I will be on my way when my brother picks me up. Structure of Complex Sentence A complex sentence is created by combining an independent clause with at least one dependent clause. Independent clause cannot and only adds additional information to it. Independent Clause + Subordinating Conjunction + Dependent Clause Independent Clause: Main part of the sentence that expresses main idea and can stand alone. Dependent Clause: Provides additional information and cannot be used alone. Subordinating Conjunctions: Connect dependent clause to independent clause, showing relation between two sentences. Examples are 'because', 'although', 'while' etc. Rules of Complex Sentence When using complex sentences, it's important to follow specific English grammar rules to ensure proper usage. Here are the key rules for constructing complex sentences. Rule 1: One Independent Clause Required A complex sentence must contain one independent clause and at least one dependent clause. Rule 2: Use Subordinating Conjunctions Dependent clauses are introduced by subordinating conjunctions such as 'when', 'where', 'before', 'after', 'if', 'unless' etc. Rule 3: Punctuation Guidelines If the dependent clause comes first, place a comma after it. However, if the independent clause comes first, no comma is needed. 1.The students rush out of school as soon as the bell rings. 2.When he feels stressed, he goes for a walk to clear his mind. 3.We stayed home because it was raining heavily outside. 4.The phone rang while I was in the bathroom and couldn't answer it. 5.She went to work even though she was feeling unwell. Relative Complex Sentences: 1. The car that he bought last month is very fuel-efficient. 2. The team whose performance was the best won the championship. 3. The cafe where we had dinner last week is very popular among locals. 4. The series that we watched last night was really scary and kept me up all night. Noun Clause Complex Sentences: 1.The fact that he was late made him miss the bus. 2.We will go on a picnic if the weather permits. 3.What she said about the new policy has raised some concerns. 4.His idea is that we should try something new this year. 5.I am worried about what will happen when I lose my job. Practice Exercises: 1. Because I was sleepy, I went to bed. 2. Because he didn't feel well, he didn't go to school. 3. If he works hard, he will succeed in his career. 4. Since the weather was bad, we stayed home and watched movies instead. 5. Because the food was delicious, we ate a lot and asked for seconds. 6. Because he was sick, he didn't go to the office and had to work from home. 7. Because the series was boring, we left early and went to get some fresh air. 8. Since it was a holiday, we went to the beach and spent the day soaking up the sun. 9. Although it was snowing heavily outside, we went for a walk and enjoyed the scenery. 10. Because he didn't study hard enough, he failed the exam and has to retake it. A complex sentence is created by combining an independent clause with one or more dependent clauses. This is often done using a subordinating conjunction like "because," "although," or "if." For example: "Because she was late again, she would be docked a day's pay." To identify a complex sentence, look for both an independent and at least one dependent clause connected by a subordinating conjunction. However, the independent clause can stand alone as a complete sentence. A key difference between simple and complex sentences is that simple sentences have only one independent clause, while complex sentences have multiple clauses. Examples of complex sentences include: "We proceeded to the park despite unfavorable weather conditions," or "Had I studied harder, I would have succeeded in the exam." In writing, a subordinate clause (also called a dependent clause) cannot stand alone as a complete sentence. Instead, it complements the main clause and adds meaning to the overall sentence. A subordinate clause starts with a subordinating conjunction like "while," "when," or "because" to establish a connection with the main clause. Using complex sentences can make your writing appear more human-like and help you avoid detection by AI tools when writing essays, reports, or other assignments. hence provided that therefore consequently though due to because unless once and after relative pronouns such as which who whom that whichever whoever whomever whose complex sentences express relationships between ideas with precision illustrating their structure and function in practice the storm passed we ventured outside to assess the damage subordinate clause establishes when main action occurred before accepting position James examined company's reputation indicates something happened before main clause children played garden while parents prepared dinner kitchen subordinate clause shows simultaneous actions after graduated university Maya traveled through Southeast Asia six months subordinate clause establishes sequence events whenever visit grandmother she insists cooking favorite childhood meals subordinate clause indicates recurring temporal relationship because traffic was unusually heavy we arrived late conference subordinate clause explains reason main clause since completed preliminary research can move directly analysis phase subordinate clause provides reason conclusion main clause team celebrated enthusiastically exceeded sales targets consecutive quarter subordinate clause explains cause celebration historic building renovated because structural integrity compromised subordinate clause gives reason renovation as technology continues evolve companies adapt strategies accordingly subordinate clause establishes causal relationship ongoing implications if weather improves tomorrow go hiking mountains subordinate clause establishes condition main clause you won't considered position unless submit application deadline subordinate clause presents necessary condition negative terms project proceed planned provided secure funding subordinate clause establishes specific condition met if told me about problem earlier could have helped find solution subordinate clause presents unfulfilled condition past you can borrow car whenever need fill tank afterwards subordinate clause establishes conditional relationship stipulation although raining heavily outdoor concert proceeded scheduled subordinate clause presents contrast unexpected circumstance though research findings differed expectations experimental outcome still Although Alex had never scaled a mountain, his novice status allowed him to achieve the summit before experts did. Similarly, despite challenging economic conditions, the small business continued to thrive. My conclusion about this topic is different from yours, although I acknowledge your viewpoint. The professor spoke slowly so that international students could follow the lecture more easily, and we left early to stop at a historical site on our way. The company invested in new technology for long-term productivity increase, and instructions were translated into multiple languages for employee accessibility. The scout moved quietly through the forest to avoid alerting wildlife, while the woman who won the marathon trained at high altitudes for six months. Everyone has been discussing that book finally arrived at our local library, and solar panels, which convert sunlight into electricity, are becoming increasingly affordable. Students completing all assignments will receive extra credit, and the historic building being restored by specialists was constructed in the late 19th century. The concert sold out within minutes of tickets becoming available due to its immense popularity. She spoke about her experiences as if she had been there herself, using a manner of speaking that was similar to an experienced employee who handles such situations with ease. The athlete moved in a way that defied gravity, much like someone who can see beyond the surface level. When meeting, I'll meet you at the old oak tree where the path divides, which is a location specified by the surroundings. Whatever the team plays, their fans will follow to support them wherever they play, indicating a relationship between location and loyalty. The archaeologists concentrated their excavation at the site indicated by ancient texts that showed a temple once stood there. Our guide led us to a place where the river narrows between two cliffs, choosing a strategic spot for our journey. The child hid in a location that his parents would never think to look, demonstrating cleverness in concealment. Initially, we had expected something less complicated than what we found. However, the results of the experiment were not as conclusive as we had hoped for, showing a difference between prediction and actual outcome. New policies have been more effective than anyone predicted at first, creating a comparison between initial expectations and reality. The city now looks very different from how it did twenty years ago, highlighting a change over time. The recovery process took longer than the doctors initially estimated, comparing expected and actual timescales. Each sentence type requires unique understanding due to its distinct function in communication, expressing single conceptual elements through simple sentences or combining ideas through compound sentences. Compound vs Complex Sentences: Understanding Their Structure and Importance Our AI Chat is designed to help you improve your writing by understanding your style and providing personalized guidance. By working with us, you can craft natural-sounding sentences that enhance your communication without sounding like they were generated by an AI. Simply send your prompt along with your question, and we'll take care of the rest. For example, if you need to rewrite a sentence or make a paragraph more engaging, just let us know. Our chat is here to help with any writing task. You can also explore our AI Detector and Humanizer using the widget below. As you become more comfortable with complex sentences, you'll see that they're not as difficult to construct as they seem. With our guidance, you can learn how to improve them and create seamless writing. However, if you need additional help, you can sign up for Undetectable AI to ensure your writing is error-free and polished.